



APA - REFERENCES

These examples of the reference list format for American Psychological Association (APA) style are based on the following source:

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

PRINT SOURCES

Book by one author [APA 7.02.18]

Pisani, E. (2008). *The wisdom of whores: Bureaucrats, brothels, and the business of AIDS*. New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

Book by two authors [APA 7.02.18]

Winchester, S., & Vannithone, S. (2001). *The map that changed the world: William Smith and the birth of modern geology*. New York, NY: Harper Collins.

Book with an editor [APA 7.02]

Koeber, C., & MacLeod, K.G. (Eds.). (2002). *Catastrophic events and mass extinctions: Impacts and beyond*. Boulder, CO: Geological Society of America.

Book by an organization or corporate author [APA 7.02-7.03]

American Psychological Association. (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. Washington, DC: Author.

Article in a reference book [APA 7.02.25]

DeGange, G.A. (1997). Sensory patterns in infants and young children: Introduction and infancy. In S. Greenspan, S. Wieder, & J. Osofsky (Eds.), *Handbook of child and adolescent psychiatry* (Vol. 1, pp. 43-54). New York, NY: John Wiley.

Chapter in a book [APA 7.02.25]

Schultz, M. (1997). Microscopic investigation of excavated skeletal remains: A contribution to paleopathology and forensic medicine. In W. D. Haglund & M. H. Sorg (Eds.), *Forensic taphonomy* (pp. 201-222). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

Magazine article [APA 7.01.7]

Goldstein, J. (2009, October). The new rules for looking younger. *Health*, 23(8), 40-42.

Scholarly journal article (volume with continuous pagination) [APA 7.01.3]

Kranioti, E. F., & Michalodimitrakis, M. (2009). Sexual dimorphism of the humerus in contemporary cretans—a population-specific study and a review of the literature. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 54, 996-1000.

Scholarly journal article (each issue in the volume starts with page 1) [APA 7.01.3]

Persson, D. I., & Ostwald, S. K. (2009). Younger residents in nursing homes. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, 35(10), 22-31.

Article from the “Taking Sides” series [APA 7.02.25]

Kuczewski, M., & McCruden, P.J. (2008). Informed consent: Does it take a village? The problem of culture and truth telling. In C. Levine (Ed.), *Taking sides: Clashing views on bioethical issues* (12th ed., pp. 34-41). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.

Newspaper article [APA 7.01.10]

Byrd, R. (2008, April 6). Students take their science lessons outside. *Daily Press*, pp. A1, A6.

ONLINE SOURCES

Citing online articles: Since online sources can potentially change URLs, APA recommends providing a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) when it is available. DOIs are an attempt to provide stable links for online articles. They are unique to their documents and consist of a long alphanumeric code. Because not all publishers provide DOIs, the citation examples below use the following guidelines. (**Note:** Students should always check with their instructors regarding citation requirements and formats.)

- Use the database name for articles found in VVC library databases.
Example: **Retrieved from Expanded Academic ASAP database.**
- Use the DOI number when provided for articles found on the Internet.
Example: **doi:10.1108/0309056710821161**
- Use the URL for articles without a DOI and all other Internet sources.
Example: **Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>**

Magazine article from an online database – Academic OneFile [APA 7.01.08]

Bates, B. (2009). Insulin, education key to type 2 in teens. *Family Practice News*, 39(10), 18.

Retrieved from Academic OneFile database.

Scholarly journal article from online database – Academic OneFile [APA 7.01.01]

Jackson, P. (2009). Heart failure reduced in men who adopt healthy lifestyles. *Nursing Standard*, 24(2), 17. Retrieved from Academic OneFile database.

Newspaper article from an online database – NewsBank and LexisNexis [APA 7.01.11]

Valenzuela, B.E. (2009, October 5). Victory Outreach reaches out to the children of those they help. *Daily Press*, p. A1. Retrieved from NewsBank Access World News database.

Krueger, C. (2008, March 10). Alzheimer's, Down's link sheds light. *St. Petersburg Times (Florida)*, p. 1B. Retrieved from LexisNexis Academic database.

Article from an online database – CQ Researcher [APA 7.01.08]

Billitteri, T. (2009, October 16). Human spaceflight: Are missions to the moon and Mars feasible? *CQ Researcher*, 19(36), 861-884. Retrieved from CQ Researcher database.

Book chapter from an online database – Opposing Viewpoints [APA 7.02]

Paluzzi, P., & Kahn, A. (2009). Abuse in childhood impacts the sexual, reproductive, and parenting behaviors of young men. In H. Williams (Ed.), *Opposing viewpoints: Child abuse*. Retrieved from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

Article from an online encyclopedia database [APA 7.02.29]

Guignon, C.B. (2004). Existentialism. In E. Craig (Ed.), *Routledge encyclopedia of philosophy*. Retrieved from Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy database.

Internet source – Online scholarly journal article with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)
[APA 7.01.01]

Johnson, C.P., Myers, S.M., & Council on Children with Disabilities. (2007). Identification and evaluation of children with autism spectrum disorders. *Pediatrics*, *120*, 1183-1215.
doi:10.1542/peds.2007-2361

Internet source – Online magazine article [APA 7.01.08]

Barrett, J. (2007, December 5). The price of childhood obesity. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com/id/73892>

Internet source – Government or corporate report [APA 7.03.31]

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2009). *Skin cancer prevention*. Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/skin/basic_info/prevention.htm

Internet source – No date on source [APA 7.03]

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. (n.d.). *Climate observation and monitoring*. Retrieved from <http://www.noaa.gov/climate.html>

Internet source – Sponsored by institution or university [APA 7.03.34]

Riddle, L. (2009, April 29). *Biographies of women mathematicians*. Retrieved from Agnes Scott College website: <http://www.agnesscott.edu/lriddle/women/alpha.htm>